

Course: Compulsory English-I (5404)
Level: BA/BS/Associate Degree

Semester: Spring,2023

Total Marks: 100

Pass Marks : 50

ASSIGNMENT No. 2
(Units 5–9)

Total Marks: 100

Pass Marks: 40

Pass Marks: (BS/AD):50

Q.1 Critically reflect on the prevalent state of sectarian violence in our country and give five examples depicting each of the following functions. Use appropriate expressions each time.

(10)

- i) Certainty
- ii) Uncertainty

i) Certainty:

The prevalent state of sectarian violence in our country demonstrates a disheartening certainty in the perpetuation of conflicts based on religious differences. This certainty is reflected in the recurring incidents of targeted attacks, vandalism, and even loss of innocent lives due to sectarian tensions.

It highlights the deeply entrenched divisions within society that have led to an alarming level of certainty in the continuation of sectarian violence.

Examples:

1. The consistent targeting of places of worship belonging to specific sects showcases the certainty with which such violence is carried out.
2. The existence of organized groups openly advocating sectarian hatred and promoting violence reflects the certainty with which these ideologies are propagated.
3. Continuous incidents of mob violence and riots fueled by sectarian differences illustrate the certainty with which sectarian tensions escalate into widespread unrest.
4. The occurrence of retaliatory attacks in response to sectarian violence indicates the certainty of a vicious cycle, where acts of violence beget further violence.
5. The presence of segregated communities and neighborhoods based on sectarian affiliations serves as a visible manifestation of the certainty that these divisions have become ingrained in society.

ii) Uncertainty:

While sectarian violence may exhibit certainty in its existence, it also generates a sense of uncertainty regarding its resolution and the future trajectory of inter-sect relations. This uncertainty arises from the complexity and deeply rooted nature of sectarian conflicts, making it challenging to predict when or how they might be effectively addressed.

Examples:

- The uncertainty surrounding the possibility of finding a long-lasting solution to sectarian violence continues to cast a shadow over the prospects of peaceful coexistence.
- The unpredictability of when and where sectarian violence might erupt next creates an atmosphere of fear and apprehension within communities.

- The uncertainty surrounding the role of political and religious leaders in addressing sectarian tensions raises doubts about the effectiveness of their efforts to promote harmony.
- The lack of a clear roadmap or consensus on how to address deep-seated sectarian divisions contributes to the uncertainty about the path towards reconciliation and mutual respect.
- The ambiguity surrounding the motivations and intentions of individuals or groups behind acts of sectarian violence adds to the overall sense of uncertainty and the difficulty in devising preventive measures.

It is important to note that these examples reflect the existing state of sectarian violence and its impact on society. Addressing sectarian violence requires comprehensive efforts, including dialogue, education, interfaith initiatives, and promoting a culture of tolerance and respect for diversity.

Q.2 Write a dialogue between two friends and highlight the role of social media in creating social and political awareness in our country. (20)

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Friend A: Hey, have you noticed how social media is changing the way we perceive social and political issues in our country?

Friend B: Absolutely! Social media has become a powerful tool for creating awareness and shaping public opinion. It's incredible how quickly information spreads and how it influences our understanding of social and political issues.

Friend A: Exactly! Social media has provided a platform for people to share their thoughts and experiences, giving a voice to those who were previously unheard. It has democratized the flow of information and allowed diverse perspectives to be heard.

Friend B: That's true. Social media has played a significant role in mobilizing people around important social and political causes. From raising awareness about human rights violations to advocating for environmental sustainability, social media has united like-minded individuals and amplified their voices.

Friend A: It's not just about raising awareness; social media has also facilitated the organization of protests, rallies, and movements. It has become a space for citizens to come together and demand change from their government or other institutions. The power of social media in mobilizing mass movements cannot be underestimated.

Friend B: Absolutely! Social media has also held the authorities accountable. Through the spread of information and citizen journalism, people can expose corruption, highlight social injustices, and demand transparency. It has become a watchdog, forcing those in power to be more accountable and responsive to public concerns.

Friend A: However, we must also acknowledge the challenges that come with social media. The spread of fake news, misinformation, and manipulation of public opinion are concerns that need to be addressed. It's crucial to develop media literacy and critical thinking skills to navigate through the vast amount of information available on social media.

Friend B: You're right. We need to be discerning consumers of information and verify facts before accepting them as true. It's important to rely on credible sources and cross-check information to avoid being misled.

Friend A: Despite the challenges, social media has undoubtedly brought about a positive change in our society. It has empowered individuals, increased political and social awareness, and fostered a sense of collective responsibility among citizens.

Friend B: Absolutely! Let's make the most of social media by using it responsibly, engaging in constructive discussions, and raising awareness about issues that matter to us. Together, we can make a difference and contribute to a more informed and socially conscious society.

Friend A: Agreed! Let's use social media as a tool for positive change and strive for a more inclusive and equitable future for our country.

Friend B: Cheers to that!

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Q.3 Given below is a job advertisement. Suppose you intend to apply for the said post, how would you write an application? What details you would like to add to make yourself to be the most suitable candidate for the post?
(20)

 **University of Engineering and Technology, Peshawar**

Positions Vacant

Applications are invited from Pakistani nationals on prescribed form, available for downloading from the University Official Website for appointment against the following posts in the University:

- **Professor (BPS-21) (Regular),**
Deptt: of Civil Engg, UET Peshawar Campus,
Deptt: of Electrical Engg, UET Peshawar Campus and
Deptt: of Electrical Engg, UET Bannu Campus
- **Lecturer (BPS-18) (Regular),**
Department of Mining Engg, UET Campus Peshawar
- **Computer Programmer (BPS-17) (Regular)**
Directorate of Admissions, UET Peshawar

For detailed Job description and for apply, please visit University official website (www.uetpeshawar.edu.pk).

Registrar, UET Peshawar

website: www.uetpeshawar.edu.pk, Ph: 091-9222215

[Your Name]

[Your Address]

[City, State, ZIP Code]

[Email Address]

[Phone Number]

[Date]

[Recipient's Name]

[Company Name]

[Company Address]

[City, State, ZIP Code]

Subject: Application for [Job Position]

Dear [Recipient's Name],

I am writing to express my keen interest in the [Job Position] advertised by your esteemed organization [Company Name]. With my qualifications, experience, and passion for [relevant field], I believe I am the most suitable candidate for the position.

Having completed my [degree/qualification] in [relevant field] from [University/Institution], I have acquired a strong foundation in [key skills and knowledge related to the position]. Additionally, I have [number of years] of practical experience working in [relevant industry/role], where I have honed my abilities in [specific skills and areas of expertise].

Throughout my career, I have successfully [highlight notable achievements or projects that showcase your skills]. These experiences have allowed me to develop exceptional [relevant skills] and a thorough understanding of [specific aspects related to the position]. I am confident that my expertise in [mention key

skills or qualifications required for the job] would enable me to contribute effectively to the success of your organization.

In addition to my technical skills, I possess strong communication and interpersonal abilities, which have proven valuable in collaborating with colleagues, stakeholders, and clients. I am a proactive problem-solver and possess a strong work ethic, ensuring the timely completion of tasks with attention to detail.

I am highly motivated to join [Company Name] and contribute to its ongoing success. I firmly believe in the company's values and mission, and I am eager to apply my skills and expertise to further its objectives.

Enclosed with this letter, you will find my resume, which provides further details about my qualifications, experiences, and achievements. I would welcome the opportunity to discuss my application in more detail during an interview.

Thank you for considering my application. I look forward to the possibility of joining [Company Name] and contributing to its growth and success. Please feel free to contact me at your convenience via phone or email.

Yours sincerely,

[Your Name]

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Q.4 Differentiate between strong and weak expressions of possibility/impossibility with suitable examples of each kind.

(10)

Differentiating between strong and weak expressions of possibility/impossibility involves examining the degree of certainty or likelihood conveyed by the expressions. Strong expressions indicate a higher level of certainty or likelihood, while weak expressions suggest a lower level of certainty or likelihood. Here are examples of each kind:

Strong expressions of possibility:

1. "It is certain that the sun will rise tomorrow."
2. "There is no doubt that she will pass the exam with flying colors."
3. "It is highly likely that he will win the competition."
4. "There is a definite possibility of heavy rain later today."
5. "It is inevitable that technology will continue to advance at a rapid pace."

Weak expressions of possibility:

1. "It is possible that she will arrive on time for the meeting."
2. "There is a chance that they might approve the proposal."
3. "He could potentially be selected for the team."
4. "There is a slim possibility of finding a solution to the problem."
5. "It may be unlikely, but there is a small chance of winning the lottery."

Strong expressions of impossibility:

1. "It is impossible for humans to travel faster than the speed of light."

2. "There is no way she can finish the project by tomorrow."
3. "It is out of the question to expect him to change his mind."
4. "There is zero chance of them reaching a compromise."
5. "It is highly improbable that they will reconcile their differences."

Weak expressions of impossibility:

1. "It is unlikely that he will attend the event."
2. "There is a remote possibility of the plan succeeding."
3. "It is improbable that they will agree to the terms."
4. "There is little chance of finding a cure for the disease in the near future."
5. "It may be difficult, but it is not entirely impossible to solve the puzzle."

These examples demonstrate the varying levels of certainty or likelihood conveyed by strong and weak expressions of possibility or impossibility. Strong expressions assert a higher degree of certainty or likelihood, while weak expressions indicate a lower level of certainty or likelihood.

Q.5 What are your preferences or choices about the following things? Write two sentences each and use different expressions in each example. (10)

- I. Social media
- II. Handicrafts
- III. Education system
- IV. Festivals

V. Seasons

I. Social media:

1. Personally, I find social media to be a valuable tool for staying connected with friends and family, as well as accessing information and news.
2. In my opinion, social media can be a double-edged sword, offering both opportunities for meaningful connections and a potential for excessive screen time and privacy concerns.

II. Handicrafts:

1. I have a deep appreciation for handicrafts as they reflect the cultural heritage and craftsmanship of a region, adding a touch of authenticity and uniqueness to our surroundings.
2. Handicrafts hold a special place in my heart, as they showcase the artistic skills and traditions passed down through generations, creating beautiful and meaningful pieces of art.

III. Education system:

1. I believe that an ideal education system should prioritize holistic development, fostering critical thinking, creativity, and practical skills alongside academic knowledge.
2. In my view, the education system should promote inclusivity, cater to diverse learning styles, and prepare students for real-world challenges, equipping them with the necessary skills to thrive in society.

IV. Festivals:

1. Festivals bring people together in a joyous celebration of culture and traditions, creating a sense of unity and fostering a strong community spirit.

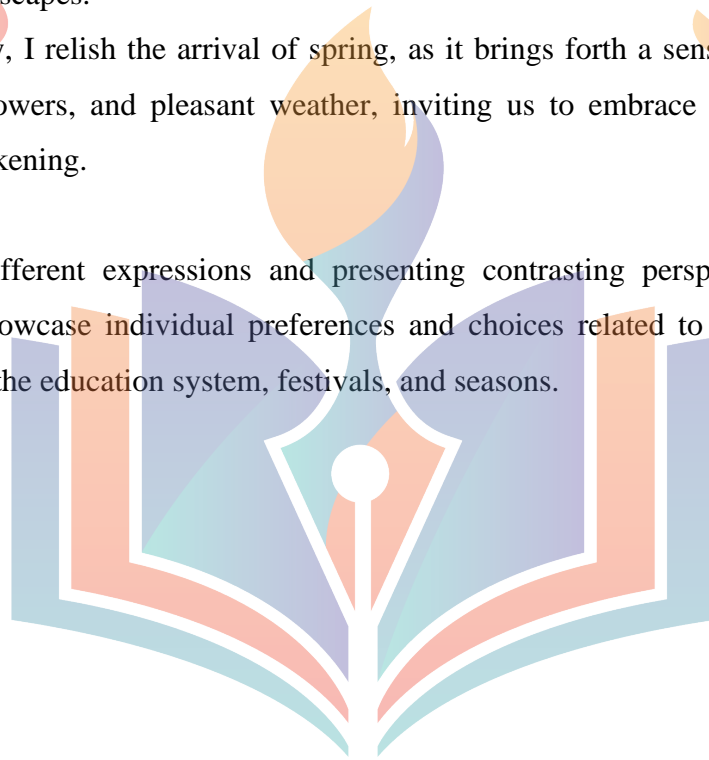
2. I enjoy the festive atmosphere during celebrations, as it provides an opportunity to immerse oneself in vibrant colors, music, and traditions, creating lasting memories with loved ones.

V. Seasons:

1. Each season has its own unique charm, but I particularly appreciate the tranquility and serenity of winter, with its cozy evenings and the beauty of snow-covered landscapes.

2. Personally, I relish the arrival of spring, as it brings forth a sense of renewal, blooming flowers, and pleasant weather, inviting us to embrace the beauty of nature's awakening.

By using different expressions and presenting contrasting perspectives, these examples showcase individual preferences and choices related to social media, handicrafts, the education system, festivals, and seasons.



Q.6 Write a descriptive paragraph based on your recent visit of a government vaccination centre for children. Write a catchy topic sentence, add relevant supporting details and end it properly. Your paragraph should be both cohesive and coherent.

(10)

Title: A Journey of Hope: Witnessing the Power of Vaccination at a Government Centre

Stepping into the government vaccination centre for children, I was greeted by an atmosphere brimming with hope and purpose. The vibrant space was adorned with cheerful posters depicting smiling children, while the sound of friendly conversations and giggles filled the air. The dedicated healthcare professionals, dressed in their white coats, moved swiftly from one station to another, carrying out their vital roles with precision and care.

As I observed the process unfold, the meticulousness and efficiency of the vaccination procedures were evident. Parents, with a mix of anticipation and concern, patiently waited in line, clutching their children's tiny hands. The centre hummed with activity, offering a range of vaccines that promised protection against preventable diseases, empowering these children with a shield for a healthier future.

Nurses and doctors engaged with each family, ensuring they understood the importance of immunization and addressing any queries or fears they may have had. The gentle touch and soothing words provided reassurance to both the parents and their little ones, fostering a sense of trust and confidence in the vaccination process.

As the children received their vaccines, a symphony of emotions unfolded. Tears turned into smiles, and sometimes even a hint of laughter emerged amidst the occasional cries. The collective relief on the faces of parents, knowing they were taking a crucial step towards safeguarding their child's health, was heartwarming.

The dedication and commitment of the healthcare professionals at the vaccination centre were truly remarkable. They worked tirelessly, ensuring every child received the necessary vaccinations, leaving no one behind. Their genuine care and unwavering passion for the well-being of these young lives were an inspiration to witness.

Leaving the vaccination centre, my heart was filled with gratitude and a renewed sense of hope. It was evident that this humble space, teeming with love and compassion, was a sanctuary for countless children, shielding them from the perils of preventable diseases.

In this era of medical advancements, the government vaccination centre stood as a beacon of light, reminding us of the power of immunization and the impact it has on the lives of children and their communities. Through their unwavering commitment, the healthcare professionals were leaving an indelible mark on the path to a healthier future.

In a world often overshadowed by uncertainties, the government vaccination centre radiated optimism, proving that a simple act of vaccination can create a profound ripple effect, transforming lives and forging a brighter tomorrow for generations to come.

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Q.7 Write a detailed essay of around 300-350 words on the following topic. (20)
Science and Technology in 21Century

Title: Science and Technology in the 21st Century: Shaping Our Present and Future

Introduction:

The 21st century has witnessed remarkable advancements in science and technology, revolutionizing nearly every aspect of human life. From groundbreaking discoveries to transformative inventions, science and technology have become the driving forces behind societal progress and development. This essay explores the profound impact of science and technology in the 21st century and how they are shaping our present and future.

Body:

1. Communication and Connectivity:

In this digital age, advancements in science and technology have transformed communication and connectivity. The rise of the internet, smartphones, and social media platforms have interconnected people globally, facilitating instant communication and the exchange of information. These technological innovations have bridged distances, fostered cultural exchange, and created new opportunities for collaboration and cooperation.

2. Medical Breakthroughs:

Science and technology have revolutionized healthcare in the 21st century. Cutting-edge research, genetic engineering, and biomedical advancements have led to breakthroughs in diagnosing and treating diseases, improving the quality of life for millions. Precision medicine, personalized therapies, and advancements in robotic surgery have enhanced patient care and expanded our understanding of human health and wellness.

3. Sustainable Solutions:

The urgent need to address environmental challenges has been met with innovative scientific and technological solutions. Renewable energy sources, such as solar and wind power, have gained momentum, reducing reliance on fossil fuels. Sustainable practices and green technologies have emerged, aiming to mitigate climate change and protect the planet for future generations. Science and technology are driving the development of eco-friendly materials, waste management systems, and efficient transportation solutions.

4. Artificial Intelligence and Automation:

The rapid advancements in artificial intelligence (AI) and automation have transformed industries and reshaped the workforce. AI-powered systems, machine learning algorithms, and robotics have revolutionized manufacturing, transportation, finance, and other sectors. While this has led to increased efficiency and productivity, it also raises important ethical and social considerations, such as job displacement and privacy concerns.

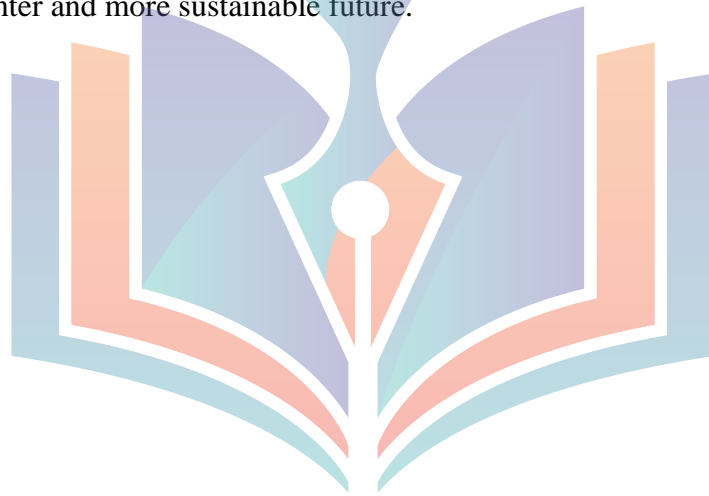
5. Exploration and Innovation:

Science and technology continue to push the boundaries of human knowledge and exploration. Space exploration missions, like those conducted by NASA and private space companies, have revealed new insights about our universe and the

potential for extraterrestrial life. Breakthroughs in fields like nanotechnology, quantum computing, and biotechnology hold the promise of groundbreaking innovations and future advancements that were once considered science fiction.

Conclusion:

The advancements in science and technology in the 21st century have undeniably transformed our lives, opening up new possibilities and challenges. As we embrace these advancements, it is crucial to prioritize ethical considerations, ensure inclusivity, and address potential risks. Science and technology will continue to shape our present and future, and it is our responsibility to harness their potential for the betterment of humanity. By fostering innovation, supporting research, and promoting responsible use, we can navigate this technological era to create a brighter and more sustainable future.



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