

Course: Compulsory English-I (5404)
Level: BA/BS/Associate Degree

Semester: Spring,2023

Total Marks: 100

Pass Marks : 50

ASSIGNMENT No. 1
(Units 1–4)

Q.1 Suppose you are a journalist and you are required to interview a famous political leader of the Islamic world, what ten questions you will ask to know about his/her political ideology and viewpoints about the Muslim Ummah? **(10)**

As a journalist interviewing a famous political leader of the Islamic world, I would ask the following ten questions to gain insights into their political ideology and viewpoints about the Muslim Ummah:

- What is your vision for the Muslim Ummah? How do you envision its role and influence in the global community?
- How do you prioritize the balance between preserving Islamic values and promoting modernization in your political approach?
- What specific steps do you believe should be taken to address the socio-economic challenges faced by Muslim-majority countries and uplift the Muslim Ummah as a whole?
- How do you perceive the relationship between religion and politics? How should religious principles inform governance and policymaking?

- What is your stance on democracy, human rights, and the rule of law in the context of Muslim-majority nations? How do you navigate the balance between Islamic principles and democratic values?
- How do you address the diverse interpretations and understandings of Islam within the Muslim Ummah, and how would you promote unity and harmony among different sects and schools of thought?
- What is your perspective on the role of women in Muslim societies? How do you advocate for gender equality and women's empowerment within the framework of Islamic principles?
- How do you address the challenges of extremism, radicalization, and terrorism that have affected some parts of the Muslim Ummah? What strategies would you propose to counter these threats while preserving civil liberties and human rights?
- What is your approach to international relations and cooperation among Muslim-majority countries? How do you envision fostering unity and solidarity while respecting the diversity of cultures and political systems within the Muslim Ummah?
- How do you engage with the global community and non-Muslim countries? What are your priorities and strategies for building constructive relationships and promoting understanding and cooperation between the Muslim Ummah and the rest of the world?

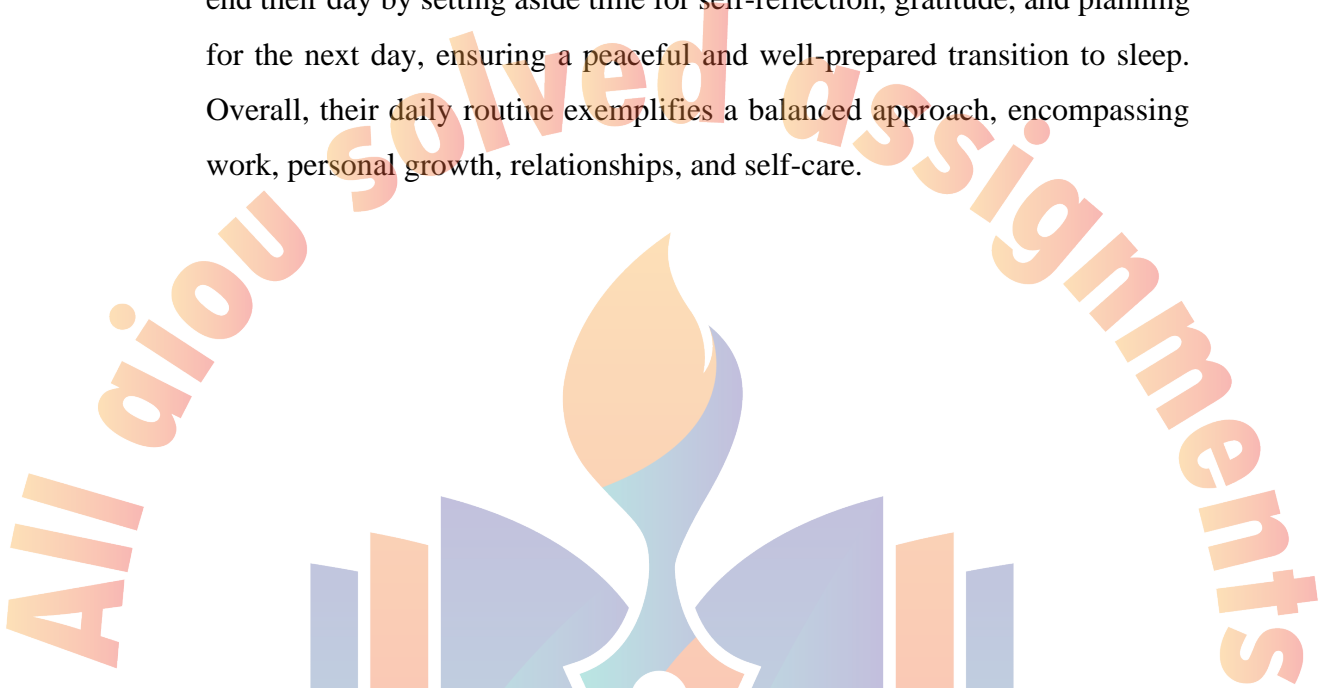
These questions aim to explore the political leader's ideology, policy positions, and aspirations regarding the Muslim Ummah, as well as their perspective on various contemporary challenges and opportunities faced by Muslim-majority nations.

Q.2 Observe your elder sibling's daily activities closely for a few days and then write a brief and concise paragraph about his/her daily routine. The paragraph must be both cohesive and coherent.

(10)

My elder sibling's daily routine is a well-structured and disciplined one. They begin their day by waking up early in the morning, usually around 6 a.m. After freshening up, they dedicate some time to physical exercise, engaging in activities like jogging or yoga to maintain their fitness. Following this, they prepare a healthy breakfast and take their time to enjoy it. Once nourished, they proceed to work, as they are employed in a corporate setting. Their work involves managing projects and teams, attending meetings, and ensuring deadlines are met. During the workday, they maintain focus and productivity, dedicating specific time slots for different tasks. They break for lunch, which they often bring from home, emphasizing the importance of a nutritious and balanced meal. After completing their work, they allocate time for personal development, engaging in activities such as reading, learning new skills, or pursuing hobbies. In the evenings, they make it a point to spend quality time with family, participating in

conversations, sharing experiences, and assisting with household chores. They prioritize relaxation and downtime, engaging in activities like watching movies, playing games, or spending time outdoors. Finally, they end their day by setting aside time for self-reflection, gratitude, and planning for the next day, ensuring a peaceful and well-prepared transition to sleep. Overall, their daily routine exemplifies a balanced approach, encompassing work, personal growth, relationships, and self-care.



Q.3 Write question tags for the following sentences. Notice carefully whether the statement is positive or negative in each case. (10)

- i) The issue needs to be resolved at the earliest,?
- ii) She is not interested in politics,?
- iii) They reviewed the policy last week,?
- iv) Pakistan is making progress by leaps and bounds,?
- v) His situation is improving day by day,?
- vi) I love reading classical literature,?
- vii) We should follow the traffic rules,?
- viii) They were striving hard to be successful,.....?
- ix) He has painted a masterpiece,.....?

x) She will inform me in time,?

i) The issue needs to be resolved at the earliest, doesn't it?

ii) She is not interested in politics, is she?

iii) They reviewed the policy last week, didn't they?

iv) Pakistan is making progress by leaps and bounds, isn't it?

v) His situation is improving day by day, isn't it?

vi) I love reading classical literature, don't I?

vii) We should follow the traffic rules, shouldn't we?

viii) They were striving hard to be successful, weren't they?

ix) He has painted a masterpiece, hasn't he?

x) She will inform me in time, won't she?

Q.4 Write an informal letter to one of your class fellows and invite him/her to join you in your trip to northern areas of Pakistan.

(20)

Dear [Friend's Name],

I hope this letter finds you in the best of health and high spirits. It has been a while since we last caught up, and I have some exciting news to share with you. I am planning a trip to the breathtaking northern areas of Pakistan, and I would be absolutely thrilled if you could join me!

The trip is scheduled for [dates], and we will be exploring some of the most picturesque destinations in the region. From the serene valleys to majestic mountains, there is so much to see and experience. I know how much you appreciate nature's beauty, and I believe this trip would be a perfect getaway for us.

We'll have the chance to hike along scenic trails, witness stunning waterfalls, and immerse ourselves in the local culture and traditions. It's a great opportunity to unwind, connect with nature, and create lifelong memories together.

I have already made some initial arrangements, including accommodations in comfortable guest houses and transportation. We'll be traveling in a small group, which will allow us to have a more personalized experience and flexibility in our itinerary.

Please let me know at your earliest convenience if you are interested in joining the trip. I value your company and believe that exploring these incredible landscapes together would make the experience even more enjoyable.

Feel free to reach out to me with any questions or suggestions you may have. I am eagerly looking forward to hearing your response and, hopefully, embarking on this adventure together.

Take care and hope to hear from you soon!

Warm regards,

[Your Name]

Q.5 The following instances contain some highlighted words, guess the meaning of these words and use them into sentences of your own.

(10)

- i) She disliked the **servile** students, the ones who were always volunteering to help the teacher grade papers or clean the board.
- ii) I **implore** the school board members and administrators to take a closer look at cyber-bullying as it is practiced in our community, and take action against it before another senseless tragedy occurs.
- iii) He offered me 100 rupees to kill a mouse. I need money so badly that I am **inclined** to accept his challenge.
- iv) She could not focus on the assignment with the **incessant** chatting that was occurring all around him.
- v) When Ali received the job offer, he was so overcome with **felicity** that he could barely find the words to accept it.

- i) Servile - Having or showing an excessive willingness to serve or please others, often in an obedient or submissive manner.

Sentence: She found the servile students annoying because they were always seeking the teacher's approval without questioning anything.

- ii) Implore - To beg earnestly or desperately, to make a sincere and emotional appeal.

Sentence: In my letter to the school board, I implore them to address the issue of cyber-bullying urgently and protect the students from further harm.

iii) Inclined - Having a tendency or preference towards something.

Sentence: Despite his ethical concerns, he was so desperate for money that he felt inclined to accept the offer of killing the mouse.

iv) Incessant - Continuing without interruption, constant.

Sentence: The incessant chatting in the classroom made it difficult for her to concentrate on her assignment.

v) Felicity - Intense happiness or joy.

Sentence: When Ali received the job offer, he was overwhelmed with felicity, and his face lit up with a bright smile as he accepted it.

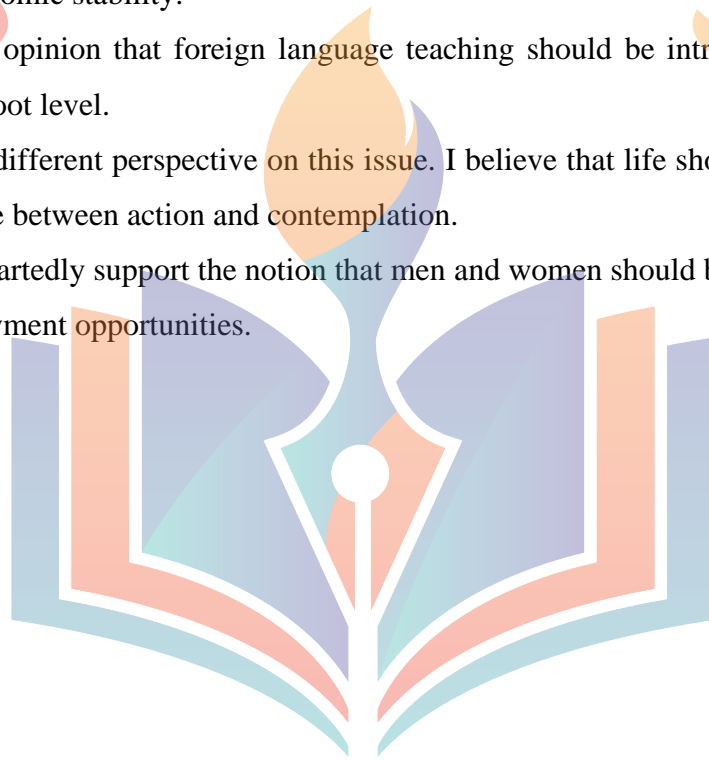
Q.6 Express your agreement as well as disagreement with the following issues.

Choose a different expression each time. (10)

- i) Income tax collection in Pakistan will be greatly enhanced this year.
- ii) The greatest obstacle to economic stability is huge government expenditures.
- iii) Foreign language teaching should be introduced at the grass root level.

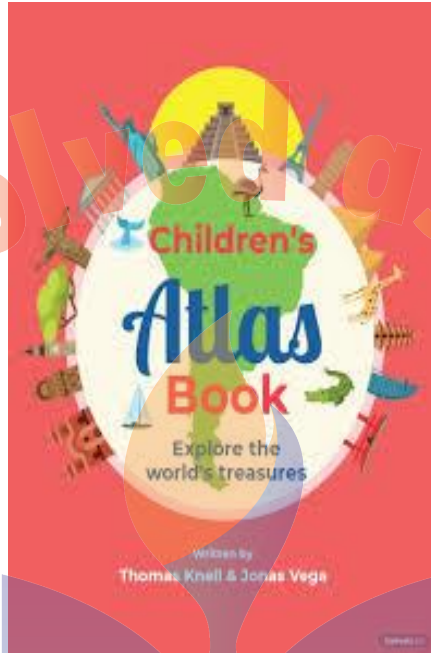
- iv) Life is action not contemplation.
- v) Men and women should be given equal employment opportunities.

- i) I completely agree that income tax collection in Pakistan will be greatly enhanced this year.
- ii) I strongly believe that huge government expenditures pose the greatest obstacle to economic stability.
- iii) It is my opinion that foreign language teaching should be introduced at the grass root level.
- iv) I have a different perspective on this issue. I believe that life should involve a balance between action and contemplation.
- v) I wholeheartedly support the notion that men and women should be given equal employment opportunities.



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Q.7 Look at the front cover given below and make ten predictions about the contents of the book. **(10)**



The book may provide an overview of different continents, their names, and their countries.

It could introduce children to various cultures around the world, showcasing different traditions, clothing, food, and celebrations.

The book might feature iconic landmarks from different countries, such as the Eiffel Tower, Taj Mahal, Great Wall of China, or Statue of Liberty, along with interesting facts about them.

It could highlight natural wonders like waterfalls, mountains, deserts, and rainforests, as well as introduce children to unique wildlife found in different regions.

The book might explain how to read and understand maps, including symbols, keys, and directions.

It could cover the world's major oceans and seas, their names, and interesting facts about marine life.

The book might discuss different climates and weather patterns found around the world, explaining concepts like seasons and the water cycle.

It could touch upon important historical events and their significance in different parts of the world.

The book might explain the concept of time zones and how they influence different regions.

It could raise awareness about environmental issues and the importance of preserving nature and biodiversity.

AIOU LEARNING
WHAT'S APP 0303 8507371

Q.8 Suppose your younger brother is staying in a university hostel. Suggest him some practical measures to resist negative peer influences and focus on his studies without wasting his precious time. (20)

Suggest to your younger brother to resist negative peer influences and focus on his studies while staying in a university hostel:

Set clear goals: Encourage your brother to set clear academic goals and remind him of the importance of his studies. Help him define specific objectives and create a study plan to stay organized and focused.

Choose study-friendly friends: Advise him to seek out friends who prioritize their studies and have a positive influence. Surrounding himself with like-minded individuals can help create a supportive study environment and reduce distractions.

Time management: Stress the importance of effective time management. Help him create a schedule that allows for dedicated study time, breaks, and leisure activities. Emphasize the need to prioritize studying over unnecessary distractions.

Limit social media and screen time: Discuss the negative impact excessive screen time can have on productivity. Encourage your brother to limit his use of social media and other digital distractions during study hours to avoid wasting precious time.

Seek out academic support: Remind him to utilize the resources available at the university, such as study groups, tutoring services, and academic advisors. Encourage him to reach out for help whenever needed and not hesitate to ask questions or seek clarification.

Develop self-discipline: Reinforce the importance of self-discipline in achieving academic success. Encourage your brother to stay committed to his study routine, avoid procrastination, and maintain a consistent work ethic.

Engage in extracurricular activities wisely: While extracurricular activities can be beneficial, advise him to choose them wisely and strike a balance between academic commitments and other interests. Encourage him to select activities that align with his goals and add value to his overall development.

Create a conducive study environment: Help him establish a comfortable and distraction-free study environment in his hostel room. This can include keeping the workspace organized, minimizing noise, and eliminating distractions such as mobile phones or TV.

Stay motivated: Remind your brother of the long-term benefits of his studies and encourage him to stay motivated. Help him find sources of inspiration, such as setting short-term rewards for achieving milestones or seeking support from family and mentors.

Regular self-reflection: Encourage your brother to regularly reflect on his progress and identify areas for improvement. This can help him stay focused, make necessary adjustments to his study routine, and maintain a positive mindset.

Remember, it's important to support and guide your brother throughout his academic journey while allowing him to make his own choices and learn from experiences.